GEnomics of MusculoSkeletal traits Translational Network (GEMSTONE): **Research focused on Real-World needs**



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Introduction

- Whole-genome and whole-exome sequencing work have accelerated diagnosis and uncovered functions and mechanisms of several new genes and pathways
- Children and adults with prevalent and rare musculoskeletal conditions demand for multidisciplinary approach such as translational results
- The COST action "GEnomics of MusculoSkeletal traits TranslatiOnal NEtwork" (GEMSTONE) aims to 1) make a functional characterization of discovered genes and pathways; 2) understand the correspondences between molecular and clinical assessments; and 3) implement novel methodological approaches towards translational



research



Figure 2 shows the organization of GEMSTONE across six working groups. Collaboration between researchers working in the genomic, fundamental and clinical fields is crucial for successful translational efforts. The figure shows the bridging of the different fields of science and disciplines of their members (genetic epidemiology, molecular biology, bioinformatics and clinical medicine), into one network that will allow advancing the field of musculoskeletal conditions by using such multidisciplinary approach. WG - working group:(reprinted with permission from Koromani et al. Front. Endocrinol., 2021 [https://doi.org/10.3389/fendo.2021.709815]



TRAINING SCHOOL

MEETINGS

DISSEMINATION

phenotypes **Imaging/Function** AI/Machine Learning

capacity building Intensive training on a new topic webinar

management committee working group ♦ core group

MC members conference presentation website updates manuscript publications

Figure 1. The abundance of genetic discoveries needs the creation of a roadmap seeking to organize the functional assessment of genes and biological pathways underlying musculoskeletal metabolism, ultimately highlighting the opportunities to translate these discoveries into clinical applications. This figure shows the rationale behind GEMSTONE scientific objective to translate current and future genetic findings in the clinic (reprinted with permission Endocrinol.,2021 Koromani al. Front. from et [https://doi.org/10.3389/fendo.2021.709815)

ITC CONFERENCE
GRANT
♦YRI
participate in a
conference to present
work related to
GEMSTONE

SHORT TERM SCIENTIFIC MISSION (STSM) institutional research visits ♦YRI individual mobility grant

VIRTUAL NETWORKING TOOLS Grant for Virtual Networking Support Grant(s) for Virtual Mobility

RESULTS & CONCLUSIONS

155 Members	5	5 founding members 50 new members
Actions Completed	Countries ITC countries	31 40%
 4 papers published 6 Short Term Scientific Missions 	YRIMC	15%
 (STSMs) 2 Virtual Mobility Projects (VM) 	Female MC	52%
 4 Training Schools (TS) 		

1 annual meeting

Table1. Statistics and Representation in

Publications

Perspective of the GEMSTONE Consortium on **Current and Future Approaches to Functional** Validation for Skeletal Genetic Disease Using Cellular, Molecular and Animal-Modeling Techniques

Martina Rauner ¹², Ines Foessl ³, Melissa M Formosa ⁴⁵, Erika Kague ⁶, Vid Prijatelj ⁷⁸⁹, Nerea Alonso Lopez¹⁰, Bodhisattwa Banerjee¹¹, Dylan Bergen⁶¹², Björn Busse¹³, Ângelo Calado ¹⁴, Eleni Douni ¹⁵ ¹⁶, Yankel Gabet ¹⁷, Natalia García Giralt ¹⁸, Daniel Grinberg ¹⁹, Nika M Lovsin²⁰, Xavier Nogues Solan¹⁸, Barbara Ostanek²⁰, Nathan J Pavlos²¹, Fernando Rivadeneira²², Ivan Soldatovic²³, Jeroen van de Peppel⁸, Bram van der Eerden⁸ Wim van Hul²⁴, Susanna Balcells¹⁹, Janja Marc²⁰, Sjur Reppe²⁵²⁶²⁷, Kent Søe²⁸²⁹³⁰, David Karasik 31 32

Affiliations + expand PMID: 34938269 PMCID: PMC8686830 DOI: 10.3389/fendo.2021.731217

The "GEnomics of Musculo Skeletal Traits TranslatiOnal NEtwork": Origins, Rationale, Organization, and Prospects

Fjorda Koromani ¹ ² ³, Nerea Alonso ⁴, Ines Alves ⁵, Maria Luisa Brandi ⁶, Ines Foessl ⁷, Melissa M Formosa⁸, Milana Frenkel Morgenstern⁹, David Karasik⁹, Mikhail Kolev¹⁰, Outi Makitie¹¹¹²¹³, Evangelia Ntzani¹⁴¹⁵, Barbara Obermayer Pietsch⁷, Claes Ohlsson¹⁶, Martina Rauner¹⁷, Kent Soe¹⁸ ¹⁹ ²⁰, Ivan Soldatovic²¹, Anna Teti²², Amina Valjevac²³, Fernando Rivadeneira 1

Affiliations + expand PMID: 34484122 PMCID: PMC8415473 DOI: 10.3389/fendo.2021.709815

Bone Phenotyping Approaches in Human, Mice and

Planned

3 Training Schools (TS) 5 STSM 1 annual meeting

Join **GEMSTONE** network

Create your research account in e-cost

Join GEMSTONE using your research account

GEMSTONE

ITC: Inclusiveness Target Countries; YRI: Young Researcher and Investigator; MC: Management Committee

GEMSTONE website



Genomic Medicine: Lessons Learned From Monogenic and Complex Bone Disorders

Katerina Trajanoska ¹, Fernando Rivadeneira ¹

Affiliations + expand PMID: 33162933 PMCID: PMC7581702 DOI: 10.3389/fendo.2020.556610

A Roadmap to Gene Discoveries and Novel Therapies in Monogenic Low and High Bone Mass Disorders

Melissa M Formosa ¹², Dylan J M Bergen ³⁴, Celia L Gregson ⁴, Antonio Maurizi ⁵, Anders Kämpe⁶⁷, Natalia Garcia-Giralt⁸, Wei Zhou⁹, Daniel Grinberg¹⁰, Diana Ovejero Crespo⁸, M Carola Zillikens⁹, Graham R Williams¹¹, J H Duncan Bassett¹¹, Maria Luisa Brandi¹², Luca Sangiorgi ¹³, Susanna Balcells ¹⁰, Wolfgang Högler ¹⁴ ¹⁵, Wim Van Hul ¹⁶, Outi Mäkitie¹⁷ 18 19

Affiliations + expand PMID: 34539568 PMCID: PMC8444146 DOI: 10.3389/fendo.2021.709711

Zebrafish - Expert Overview of the EU Cost Action GEMSTONE ("GEnomics of MusculoSkeletal traits TranslatiOnal NEtwork")

Ines Foessl¹, J H Duncan Bassett², Åshild Bjørnerem³⁴, Björn Busse⁵, Ångelo Calado⁶, Pascale Chavassieux ⁷, Maria Christou ⁸, Eleni Douni ⁹ ¹⁰, Imke A K Fiedler ⁵, João Eurico Fonseca⁶¹¹, Eva Hassler¹², Wolfgang Högler¹³, Erika Kague¹⁴, David Karasik¹⁵, Patricia Khashayar¹⁶, Bente L Langdahl¹⁷, Victoria D Leitch¹⁸, Philippe Lopes¹⁹, Georgios Markozannes⁸, Fiona E A McGuigan¹⁹, Carolina Medina-Gomez²⁰, Evangelia Ntzani⁸²¹, Ling Oei²², Claes Ohlsson²²²³, Pawel Szulc⁷, Jonathan H Tobias²⁴²⁵, Katerina Trajanoska²⁰, Şansın Tuzun²⁶, Amina Valjevac²⁷, Bert van Rietbergen²⁸, Graham R Williams², Tatjana Zekic²⁹, Fernando Rivadeneira²⁰, Barbara Obermayer-Pietsch¹

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 34925226 PMCID: PMC8672201 DOI: 10.3389/fendo.2021.720728







